



# **Generation of Sequence Diagram Automatically from Use Case Model Using Genetic Algorithm**

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Master of Science in Software Engineering

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# ***DEDICATION***



**To My great parents who never stop giving of themselves  
in countless ways**

**My dearest husband, who leads me through the valley of  
darkness with light of hope and support**

**My beloved kids: Salma and Salem, whom I can't force  
myself to stop loving.**

**To all my family, the symbol of love and giving**

**My friends who encourage and support me**


**All the people in my life who touch my heart, I dedicate  
this research**

***Heba 2017***

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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

I-CASE	Intelligent Computer Aided Software Engineering
GUI	Graphical User Interface
NLP	Natural Language Processing
AI	Artificial intelligence
GA	Genetic Algorithm
SE	Software Engineering
UML	Unified Modelling Language
OOADM	Object Oriented Analysis and Design Method
AASSD	Algorithmic Approach for Sketching Sequence Diagram
SRS	Software Requirements Specification
SRL	Semantic Role Labelling
NomBank	Noun Bank
TP	True positive
FP	False positive
TN	True negative
FN	False negative
POS	Part of Speech
ISDG	Intelligent Sequence Diagram Generator

## ABSTRACT

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Sequence diagram is a method used for presenting the details of interactions between users and system's components. Sequence diagram helps in transition to a more formal level of refinement of the requirement description. Typically, system analysts are responsible for performing this process, and they usually perform the developing of sequence diagram manually.

The aim of this thesis is to develop a software tool that generates sequence diagram(s) from flow of events founded in use case model, which is called Intelligent Sequence Diagram Generator (ISDG). This tool belongs to Intelligent Computer Aided Software Engineering (I-CASE) tools that have some sort of intelligence to perform those tasks that need human intellectual skills. Thematic role principle is used to distinguish the components of sequence diagram from the statement of flow of events. Semantic Role Labelling software type of Natural Language Processing (NLP) tools is used for automatically discovering the thematic role of each word in the input statement. The proposed solution delivered by this research passes through defining a new algorithmic approach for developing sequence diagram with two versions; manual and semi automated. The final step is to convert the semi automated version to a fully one by using of Genetic Algorithm (GA) approach for selecting the classification rules of extracting elements of sequence diagram from the natural language form statements of flow of events.

This tool had been implemented using C# programming language of visual studio that support embedding other software components, and has graphical facilities for drawing the sequence diagram and developing GUI for the tool.

The evaluation of the results has been handled using confusion matrix, in which the accuracy of the ISDG reach > 77%.

**Keywords:** Software Requirements, UML, Sequence Diagram, Natural Language Processing, Artificial Intelligence.