

- Compare and contrast the grammar systems of Arabic and English.
- Comparison and contrast in relation to word classes, verb tenses.
- Phrases, clauses, subordination, and coordination, sentence structure and punctuation.
- Special attention given to the translation of grammar constrained sentences exhibiting grammatical non-equivalence.

General Learning Outcomes:

1. Apply the contrastive methods in contrasting English and Arabic.
2. Analyse the specific differences between English and Arabic in a number of areas.
3. Predict problematic areas and find solutions based on contrastive analysis and error analysis.